Scanning tunneling spectroscopy on Au thin film structures deposited on highly oriented pyrolitic graphite

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The local electronic structure of nanoscale Au islands and of Au thin films on highly oriented pyrolitic graphite (HOPG) surfaces is investigated by scanning tunneling microscopy and spectroscopy (STM/STS) in ultra-high vacuum (UHV). The Au islands are produced by field evaporation from the tunneling tip. Thin films are produced ex situ by dc sputter deposition. For all sample types, the I(V) curves show discrete maxima and thus negative differential conductivity. Up to five current maxima were found equally spaced for a voltage range of ± 1.5 V. Additionally, variations in the I(V) curves were observed with varying island height. The results are discussed on the basis of a Au/HOPG intercalation process.